



POORNIMA

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

TUTORIAL SHEET

TUTORIAL SHEET		SHEET No. 5	
Campus: PCE Course: B.Tech		Class/Section: II ⁴ Year	
Name of Faculty: Dr. Shilpi Jain		Name of Subject: AEM	
Date of Tut. Sheet Preparation:		Scheduled Date of Tut.: Actual Date of Tut.:	
Name of Student: Scheduled & Actual Date of H.A. Submission: &			
	Questions	CO	PO
FIRST 20 MT. CLASS QUESTIONS	Q.1. Obtain the Laplace transform of $\frac{\cos t - \cos bt}{t}$	4	2
	Q.2. (a) Evaluate $L\left\{\frac{e^{-3t} \sin 2t}{t}\right\}$ (b) $\left\{\frac{\cos 2t - \cos 3t}{t}\right\}$	4	2
2 HRS. SOLVABLE HOME ASSIGNMENT (H.A.) QUESTIONS	Q.3. find the $L\{e^{5t} \cos t\}$	1	1
	Q.4. Obtain (a) $L\left\{\frac{e^t \sin t}{t}\right\}$ (b) $L\left\{\int_0^\infty t e^{-3t} \sin 2t dt\right\}$	4	2
OTHER IMPORTANT QUESTIONS	Q.5. Using Convolution Th., Solve (a) $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{8}{(s^2+1)^2}\right\}$ (b) $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{(s^2-4)^2}\right\}$	4	2

Solution

Soln 1. $L\left\{\frac{\cos at - \cos bt}{t}\right\} = \int_a^\infty \left(\frac{s}{s^2+a^2} - \frac{s}{s^2+b^2}\right) ds = \left[\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{s^2+a^2}{s^2+b^2}\right]_a^\infty$
 $= \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{s^2+b^2}{s^2+a^2}$

Soln 2. (a) $L\left\{\frac{e^{-3t} \sin 2t}{t}\right\} = \int_0^\infty \left[\frac{2}{(s+3)^2+4}\right] ds = 2 \int_0^\infty \left[\frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \frac{(s+3)}{2}\right] ds$
 $= \tan^{-1} \infty - \tan^{-1} \frac{s+3}{2}$
 $= -\cot^{-1} \frac{s+3}{2}$

(b) $L\left\{\frac{\cos 2t - \cos 3t}{t}\right\} = \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{s^2+9}{s^2+4}$

Soln 3 $L\{e^{5t} \cos 9t\} = \left[\frac{s-5}{(s-5)^2+3^2}\right] \quad [\because \text{using 1st shift Rule}]$

Soln 4 (a) $L\left\{\frac{e^{-t} \sin t}{t}\right\}$

Let $f(t) = \frac{\sin t}{t}$
 $L\{f(t)\} = \int_0^\infty \frac{1}{s^2+1} ds = \left[\tan^{-1} s\right]_0^\infty = \cot^{-1} s$

$\Rightarrow L\left\{\frac{e^{-t} \sin t}{t}\right\} = \cot^{-1}(s+1)$

(b) $L\left\{\int_0^\infty t e^{3t} \sin 2t dt\right\} = (-1)^s \frac{d}{ds} \left[\frac{2}{(s+3)^2+4}\right]$
 $= -\frac{d}{ds} [(s+3)^2+4]^{-1}$
 $= [((s+3)^2+4)]^{-2} \cdot 2(s+3)$
 $= \frac{2(s+3)}{[(s+3)^2+4]^2}$

Now $\int_0^\infty t e^{3t} \sin 2t dt = \frac{6}{(9+4)^2} = \frac{6}{(13)^2}$ Taking $s \rightarrow 0$ both sides.

Q.5. (a) $L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{s}{(s^2+1)^2} \right\}$

Conv. Th.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{2}{2} \int_0^t \cos u \cos (t-u) du \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\int_0^t [\cos(u+t-u) + \cos(u-t+u)] du \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\cos t [u]_0^t + \left[\frac{\sin(2u-t)}{2} \right]_0^t \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[t \cos t + \frac{\sin t}{2} + \frac{\sin t}{2} \right] = \frac{1}{2} [t \cos t + \sin t]
 \end{aligned}$$

Q.5. (b) $L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{(s^2+4)^2} \right\}$

Conv. Th.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{2}{2} \int_0^t \sin u \sin (t-u) du \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\int_0^t [\cos(2u-2t+2u) - \cos(2u+2t-2u)] du \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\sin(4u-2t)}{4} - (\cos 2t) u \right]_0^t \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\sin 2t}{4} - t \cos 2t + \frac{\sin 2t}{4} \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\sin 2t}{2} - t \cos 2t \right]
 \end{aligned}$$